## REVIEW OF SESSION 2.2 - KLYSTRON-MODULATOR DESIGN

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## SOLID-STATE FAST PULSE MODULATORS

IGBT's Let's Get them designed as fast as microwave devices.

## CIRCUIT TOPOLOGY

- All IGBTs at Ground Level
   — Magnetic Stacking, as Cassel & Co, SLAC for Induction Modulator
- IGBTs stacked to 80 kV
   KEK, Akemoto.
   Driving 2 klystrons

  Hybrid Modulator, as DTI solution (SBIR II), and KEK, Akemoto.
- IGBT modulator units, Induction → North Star, Richard Adler (SBIR-I) powered and Discharged in series. Driving 1 2 klystrons.
- IGBT driving Fractional Turn → CREWSON Eng. W. Crewson. modulator, with 1 klystron.
- MARX IGBT modulator
  (No Iron cored transformer)
  Driving 2 klystrons

  DTI, Michael Kempkes, SBIR II
- IGBT stack with Iron Coretransformer. To 500 kV to drive 8 klystrons.
- Thyristor Modulators → APP, C. Glidden, SBIR I
- Long-Life thyratrons MARCONI Applied Technology, R. Sheldrake.